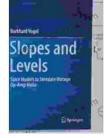
# Spice Models To Simulate Vintage Op Amp Noise

Operational amplifiers (op amps) are one of the most important building blocks in analog electronics. They are used in a wide variety of applications, from audio amplifiers to power supplies. Op amps are also known for their noise, which can be a problem in some applications.

Slopes and Levels: Spice Models to Simulate Vintage



Op-Amp Noise by Burkhard Vogel ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 5 out of 5 Language : English

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Vintage op amps are particularly noisy. This is due to the fact that they were designed using older technology, which was less able to control noise. However, vintage op amps can also have a unique sound that is prized by some audio engineers.

If you are interested in using vintage op amps in your projects, it is important to be aware of their noise characteristics. You can use SPICE models to simulate the noise of vintage op amps and see how it will affect your circuit.

#### **SPICE Modeling Basics**

SPICE is a powerful simulation software that can be used to analyze and design electronic circuits. SPICE models are used to represent the electrical behavior of components in a circuit. These models can be used to simulate the circuit's performance under different conditions.

There are many different types of SPICE models. Some models are very simple, while others are very complex. The type of model that you need will depend on the accuracy that you require.

For most purposes, a simple model will suffice. A simple model will be able to capture the basic electrical behavior of a component. However, if you need more accuracy, you will need to use a more complex model.

### Creating a SPICE Model for a Vintage Op Amp

To create a SPICE model for a vintage op amp, you will need to find the datasheet for the op amp. The datasheet will contain all of the information that you need to create a model.

Once you have found the datasheet, you will need to identify the following parameters:

- Input offset voltage
- Input bias current
- Voltage noise density
- Current noise density

These parameters will be used to create the SPICE model. Once you have identified the parameters, you can use the following steps to create the

model:

- 1. Open a SPICE simulation program.
- 2. Create a new schematic.
- 3. Add the op amp to the schematic.
- 4. Set the values of the parameters that you identified.
- 5. Run the simulation.

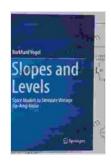
Once you have run the simulation, you can view the results. The results will show you the noise characteristics of the op amp.

## Using a SPICE Model to Simulate Op Amp Noise

Once you have created a SPICE model for a vintage op amp, you can use it to simulate the op amp's noise. To do this, you will need to follow these steps:

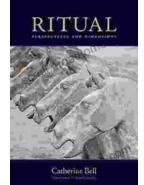
- 1. Open a SPICE simulation program.
- 2. Create a new schematic.
- 3. Add the op amp to the schematic.
- 4. Set the values of the parameters that you identified.
- 5. Add a noise source to the schematic.
- 6. Run the simulation.

Once you have run the simulation, you can view the results. The results will show you the noise characteristics of the op amp. You can use these results to determine how the op amp's noise will affect your circuit. SPICE models can be used to simulate the noise of vintage op amps. This information can be used to determine how the op amp's noise will affect your circuit. By understanding the noise characteristics of vintage op amps, you can make informed decisions about whether or not to use them in your projects.



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